

Introduction

R.C. 103.143 requires the Legislative Service Commission (LSC) to determine whether a local impact statement (LIS) is required for each bill that is introduced and referred to committee. An LIS may be required when a bill could result in net additional costs beyond a minimal amount to school districts, counties, municipalities, or townships. An LIS is not required for budget bills or joint resolutions. It is also not required when the bill is permissive or when the bill's potential local costs are offset by additional revenues, offset by additional savings, or caused by a federal mandate. The LIS determination is based solely on the "As Introduced" version of the bill.

R.C. 103.143 also requires LSC to annually compile the final local impact statements completed for laws enacted in the preceding calendar year. The Report is to be completed by September 30 each year. This 2017 Report covers the 137 bills enacted in calendar year 2016, nine of which required an LIS. The LIS requirement is met through the detailed analysis of local fiscal effects included in LSC's Fiscal Notes.

Regardless of whether a bill requires an LIS, the Fiscal Note analyzes the bill's fiscal effects on both the state and local government. However, under R.C. 103.143, when a bill requiring an LIS is amended in a committee, the bill may be voted out of the committee by a simple majority vote with a revised LIS (a requirement fulfilled by preparing an updated Fiscal Note) or by a two-thirds vote without a revised LIS. Because various bills are exempted from the LIS requirement, this Report does not include every bill enacted in 2016 that may have fiscal effects on local government. It should also be noted that Fiscal Notes in this report were prepared for the General Assembly's deliberations on pending legislation. This means that cost estimates included in Fiscal Notes may differ from the actual costs of implementing these laws, as the estimates were made before the enacted legislation was implemented. For those who are interested in the local fiscal effects of all legislation enacted in 2016, please see the LSC Fiscal Notes for those laws, which are available on the General Assembly's website (www.legislature.ohio.gov) by clicking on *Legislation/Search Legislation*.

In addition to this introduction, the Report contains comments from the County Commissioners' Association of Ohio, the Ohio Municipal League, the Ohio Township Association, and the Ohio School Boards Association. LSC is required to circulate the draft Report to these associations for comment and to include their responses in the final Report. The main section of the Report includes the final versions of the Fiscal Notes for the nine bills enacted in 2016 that required an LIS and became law. All 87 House bills and 50 Senate bills enacted in 2016 are listed in the appendix.

This Report may be viewed online at www.lsc.ohio.gov by clicking on *General Reference*, and then *Local Impact Statement Report* under the *Publications by Title* heading.